

## **2018: Year of the Rebound**

Clifford F. Thies

During the prior several years, the political axis was oriented “up” versus “down,” up toward liberty in both economic and personal matters, versus down toward government intervention in both of these areas. But, during 2018, the political axis swung back to “left” versus “right,” with those on the left tending to favor certain personal liberties, and those on the right tending to favor certain other personal liberties. In particular, those on the left began to systematically take the administration to task for getting the country into foreign entanglements, while those on the right began to defend the administration’s foreign adventures.

The 2018 Liberty Index of Congress, like its predecessors, uses four lists of twenty roll call votes to measure the voting inclinations of members of Congress. Each chamber of Congress has its own pair of lists. The pair includes one list for economic liberties and another list for personal liberties. The Liberty Index is, therefore, a two-dimensional index of voting tendency. The roll call votes focusing on economic freedom include taxes, spending and regulations. The roll votes focusing on personal freedom encompass a diverse set of concerns such as freedom of speech and of religion, the right to keep and bear arms, the rights to privacy and to due process, the rights of the accused, equal rights, our system of checks and balances, our division of power between state and federal government, and foreign interventionism.

Being a two-dimensional index, the Liberty Index is capable in theory of distinguishing conservatives from libertarians on the right, and social liberals from progressive socialists on the left, on a relative basis. That is, relative to the political center. The Liberty Index makes no claim about identifying an objective level of libertarianism. However, this year, with so many House Republicans scattered about 50 percent on the personal liberties list of roll vote, the index might not do a good job in distinguishing libertarians from conservatives.

The roll call votes are selected without regard to how particular members of Congress vote. Because of disagreements among well-respected libertarian Republicans on particular votes, the result should only be considered a voting tendency and the process should not be considered to define “the” libertarian position on any particular vote. As in the past, I have shared tentative lists of votes with a small number of trusted advisors prior to publication, for comment and discussion, although I remain the final arbiter.

### **House Roll Call Votes - Economic Freedom**

Since the federal government is currently operating under a two-year budget adopted during 2017, I don’t have roll call votes relating to debate over the budget resolution. Nevertheless, I have an adequate set of votes from which to construct a scale capable of identifying the entire range of voting orientation in the House, from pro-economic freedom to pro-government control.

I have three broad-ranging votes on taxing and spending (#138, #243 and #414). (All votes are described in Tables 1 to 4 in the appendix.) In labor policy, I have one vote (#157), financial regulation two votes (#64 and #66), anti-trust policy one vote (#177), welfare policy one vote (#195) and trade policy one vote (#392). I have votes on pork-barrel spending on farming (#194 and #197), renewable energy (#245 and #246), and the military (#311). I have three votes concerning emissions (#346, #348 and #390), and three votes concerning land use (#203, #350 and #354).

## **House Roll Call Votes - Personal Freedom**

The votes I have cover a broad range of concerns. I have a hunting/animal rights vote (#12). I have two privacy votes (#14 and #16) and one illegal immigrant vote (#406). Regarding the rights of the accused, I have five votes (#35, #80, #90, #393 and #448), several of which concern disproportionate punishment. I have one vote on the war of drugs (#268) and three votes on medical freedom (#189, #214 and #372). I have two votes concerning freedom of speech or state-sponsored speech (#345 and #358); and, I have five votes concerning international relations (#220, #227, #248, #421 and #432).

It is useful to contrast Roll Call Vote #248 concerning nuclear nonproliferation to Roll Call Vote #421 concerning world peace. It is in the interest of the United States to ban weapons of mass destruction, such as the chemical weapons ban, and to limit offensive weapons in general. But, we are Liberty Republicans. Such efforts must be realistic, e.g., involve credible inspections and reserving the right to so arm if threatened by others with these weapons. The unfortunate truth is that we have had only one President, Ronald Reagan, who took the commitment to eventual nuclear disarmament provided in the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty seriously.

Roll Call Vote #432 deserves comment. By the time of this vote, the Senate had already signaled its intent to invoke the War Powers Act with respect to U.S. involvement in the civil war and proxy Saudi-Iranian war in Yemen (see Senate Vote #250). The Republican leadership in the House therefore rolled a waiver of the War Powers Act in with the rule for debate on the report of the conference committee regarding the 2018 Farm Bill.

## **Senate Roll Call Votes - Economic Freedom**

Without a budget resolution, and with the Republican Senate leadership slow-walking legislation, it was a challenge to assemble 20 votes dealing with economic freedom. The votes assembled include seven regulatory votes (labor [#63], consumer products [#103], finance [#54, #76 and #109] and environment [#80 and #138]), a welfare vote (#14), and two pork barrel votes (#169 and #178). The list includes an overall budget vote (#99), four very expansive spending votes (#63, #143, #180 and #857), and three focused spending votes (#134, #171 and #192). The list also includes two medical freedom votes (#106 and #226) that I shifted from the preliminary list of personal freedom votes.

## **Senate Roll Call Votes - Personal Freedom**

I, of course, include the nomination of Brett M. Kavanaugh to the U.S. Supreme Court (#223). I also include four nominations to the U.S. Circuit Courts of Appeals (#27, #37, #82 and #145). One of these nominations was effectively a gun rights vote. I include two immigration votes (#35 and #37), a privacy vote (#12), a freedom of speech vote (#97), two sentencing votes (#270 and #271), and two votes involving funding of private or state matters (#178 and #191). I have four votes on Yemen (#58, #260, 263 and #266) and three other votes on national security (#121, #122 and #151).

The votes regarding U.S. involvement in the civil war and Saudi-Iran proxy war in Yemen are very interesting. These votes began in March with an attempt to discharge from committee a joint resolution of Congress invoking the War Powers Act and requiring the U.S. to withdraw from Yemen. That attempt failed on a 55 to 44 vote. A second attempt was made, in November, following the elections. This time, the motion to discharge prevailed, 63 to 37. (This is the signal mentioned in the above discussion of the House personal liberties votes). Subsequently, the joint resolution was adopted by the Senate.

## House of Representatives - Scores

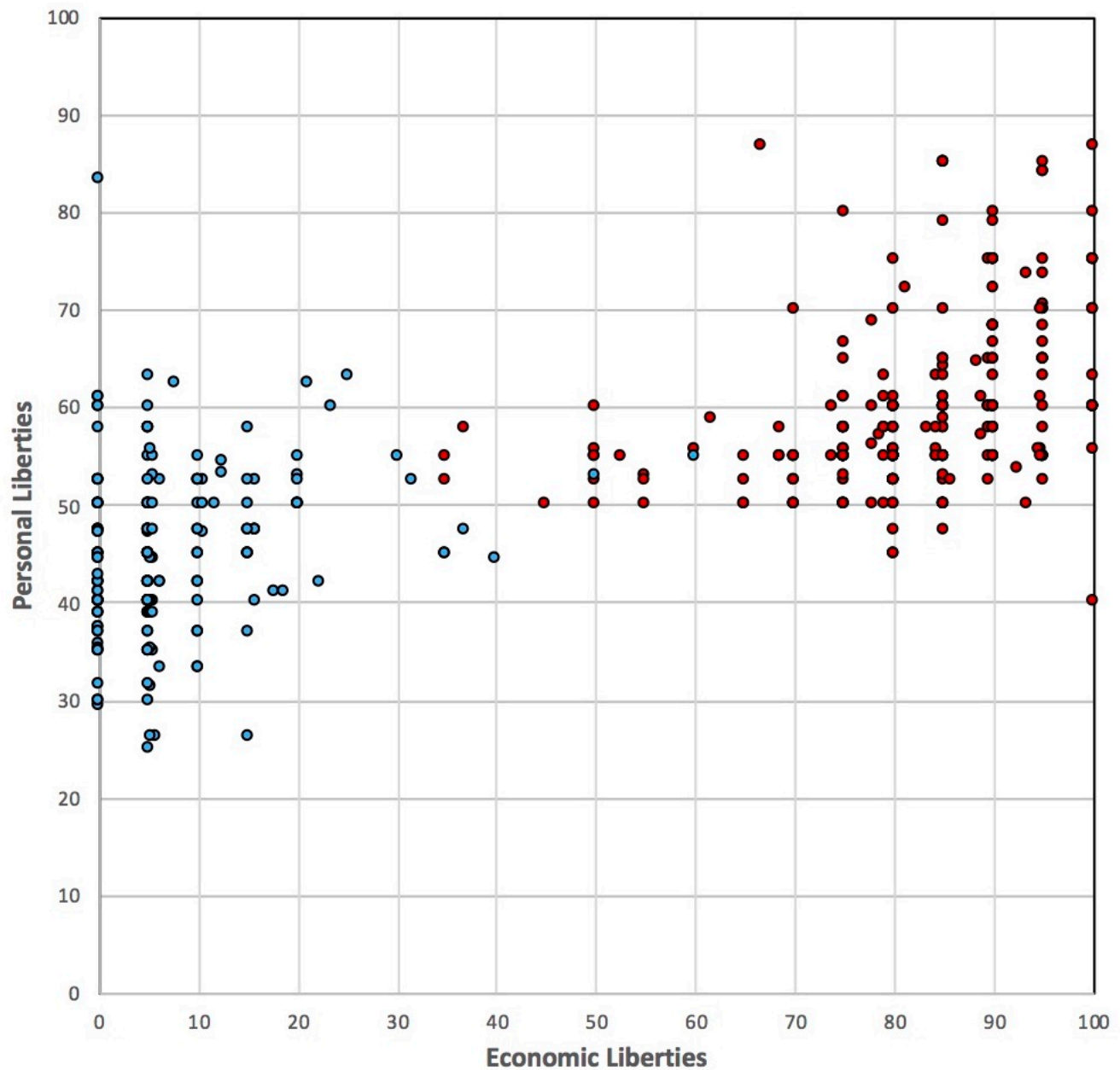
The average scores for Republican and Democratic members of the House of Representatives are similar to those of the prior two years on economic liberties, and quite different on personal liberties. During 2016 and 2017, Republicans averaged 82 and 88 in economic liberties, and Democrats 5 and 4. In comparison, during 2018, the comparable numbers were 82 and 7. During 2016 and 2017, Republicans averaged 67 and 76 in personal liberties, and Democrats 21 and 22. During 2018, it was 60 and 45. As the table below shows, the majority of Democrats were categorized as progressives (low on both economic and personal liberties) and the majority of Republicans as libertarians (high on both economic and personal liberties). Good numbers of each party are placed in the intermediate categories. The lopsidedness of the distribution of classifications is less pronounced than it was in 2017.

	Economic Liberties	Personal Liberties	2018 Liberty Index	Progressives	Liberals	Moderates	Conservatives	Libertarians
Democrats	7	45	26	126	60	7	0	0
Republicans	82	60	71	0	0	35	15	186

In terms of the distribution of scores, the following chart shows a nearly flat distribution with respect to personal liberties. In contrast, the chart for 2017 showed a nearly up-down distribution with respect to personal liberties. This flat distribution doesn't mean that Democrats (blue dots) are better than Republicans (red dots) on personal liberties. It means neither is superior to the other in this dimension. What happened to cause this change in the tilt of the two-dimensional political axis is pretty obvious: The Democrats no longer felt compelled to defend the country's foreign adventures, as they did during the prior administration, and the Republicans started feeling compelled to do so.

Another change from 2017 that can be seen in the following chart is that there is now a bit of an overlap. As to whether this tiny amount of overlap will lead to a new continuum and allow resumption of compromise, if not consensus decision-making, as opposed to knife-edge majority voting, remains to be seen.

## 2018 Liberty Index - U.S. House of Representatives



All of the top scores are Republicans, starting with this year's #1 in the House of Representatives: Raul Labrador of Idaho, with a combined score of 93. Labrador, a Puerto Rican by birth, served four terms in the U.S. House of Representatives, and before that in the state House of Representatives. He was a member of the House Freedom Caucus and the House Liberty Caucus, and was a perennial top-scorer in the Liberty Index. In 2018, he sought the Republican nomination for Governor, but lost the primary to the then Lt. Governor (who subsequently won the general election).

Other top scorers in the House of Representatives were John Duncan (TN), Tom McClintock (CA), Tom Garrett (VA) and Paul Glosar (AZ), all tied for second with combined scores of 90. Others with combined scores of 85 or higher are: Michael Cloud (TX), Barry Loudermilk (GA), Mark Meadows (NC), Justin

Amash (MI), Andy Biggs (AZ), Ted Budd (85), Jim Jordan (OH), Tom Massie. (KY), Dana Rohrabacher (CA) and David Schweikert (AZ).

The worst Republicans were Brian Fitzpatrick (PA) (with a combined score of 40), Chris Smith (NJ) (44), and Elise Stefanik (NY) (45). The best Democrats were Henry Cuellar (TX) (53) and Colin Peterson (MN) (51).

As for the worst Democrats, there are too many to be named here. See Table 5 in the Appendix.

### Senate - Scores

Over in the Senate, scores moved more dramatically than they did in the House. On economic liberties, Republicans averaged 65, not 81 (2017) or 75 (2016). On personal liberties, Republicans averaged 58, not 69 (2017 and 2016). On economic liberties, Democrats averaged 11, not 1 (2017) or 8 (2016). On personal liberties, Democrats averaged 54, not 17 (2017) or 12 (2016). With this moderation, most Democrats were classified as Liberals, not as Progressives; and, most Republicans were classified as Moderates, not as Libertarians.

	Economic Liberties	Personal Liberties	2018 Liberty Index	Progressives	Liberals	Moderates	Conservatives	Libertarians
Democrats (incl. 2 Ind.)	11	54	32	5	44	0	0	0
Republicans	65	58	61	0	2	30	5	14

The same two Senators who tied for the best combined score last year finished as the top two this year. Finishing #1 was Rand Paul of Kentucky, with a score of 95; and, finishing #2 was Mike Lee of Utah, with a score of 93. Jeff Flake of Arizona again came in third (84). Other top scorers were: Pat Toomey (PA), Steve Daines (MT), James Lankford (OK), Ted Cruz (TX), Bill Cassidy (LA), Joni Ernst (IA) and Ben Sasse (NE). The lowest scoring Republicans were Cindy Hyde-Smith (MS) (with a combined score of 40) and Richard Shelby (AL) (45). The highest scoring Democrats were Joe Manchin (WV) (48) and Claire McCaskill (MO) (43). The lowest scoring Democrat was Doug Jones (AL) (10).

# # #

## APPENDIX

Table 1. House Economic Liberties Roll Call Votes .....	7
Table 2. House Personal Liberties Roll Call Votes .....	8
Table 3. Senate Economic Liberties Roll Call Votes .....	9
Table 4. Senate Personal Liberties Roll Call Votes .....	10
Table 5. House Scores .....	11
Table 6. Senate Scores .....	16

**Table 1. 2018 House Roll Call Votes - Economic Freedom**

#	Title	Description	Y	N	LI
64	Qualified Mortgage Regulations	exclude insurance paid at closing from the 3 percent cap on points and fees	280	131	Y
66	Small Bank Asset Limit	increase from \$1 to \$3 billion the asset limit to be exempt from certain capital requirements	280	139	Y
138	Balanced Budget Amendment	require a balanced budget unless approved by 3/5th vote by both houses	233	184	Y
157	FAA Reauthorization/Davis-Bacon	prohibit use of funds to enforce Davis-Bacon Act	172	243	Y
177	FTC Merger Regulation Procedures	resolve differences between Dpt. of Justice and FTC, require unfair trade practices cases be filed in federal court	230	185	Y
194	Farm Programs/Ag subsidies	phase out subsidies for crops	34	380	Y
195	Farm Programs/SNAP benefits work requirements	reduce exemptions from 15 to 5 percent of recipients	83	330	Y
197	Farm Programs/Bioenergy	end subsidies for bioenergy	75	340	Y
203	Farm Programs/Waters of the U.S.	void EPA rule defining Waters of the United States	238	173	Y
243	Recission of Appropriations	recission of \$14.8 billion of previously approved spending	210	206	Y
245	Energy, Water, Legislative Appro./Renewable Energy	increase funding by \$28 million	204	214	N
246	Energy, Water, Legislative Appro./Renewable Energy	eliminate all funding (\$325 million)	123	295	Y
311	Fiscal 2019 Defense Authorization/Virginia-class submarines	shift money for other programs to construct additional Virginia-class subs	144	267	N
346	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./EPA Emission Standards	bar funds from enforcing EPA's oil and natural gas emission standards	215	194	Y
348	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./Wash. State water standards	bar funds to enforce Washington State's water standards	227	185	Y
350	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./endangered species	bar funds from protecting species not reviewed as required by Endangered Species Act	213	201	Y
354	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./lesser prairie chicken	bar funds to protect the lesser prairie chicken	216	199	Y
390	Natural Gas Imports and Exports/methane emissions	require natural gas exporters to minimize methane emissions	195	210	N
392	Natural Gas Imports and Exports	liberalize exports of natural gas	260	146	Y
414	Permanent Tax Extensions	make permanent certain tax cuts in the 2017 tax bill, set to expire in 2025	220	191	Y

**Table 2. 2018 House Roll Call Votes - Personal Freedom**

#	Title	Description	Y	N	LI
14	FISA Reauthorization/Search Warrant Requirement	end NSA collection of communications data that is merely 'about' a foreign target	183	233	Y
16	FISA Reauthorization	reauthorize for six years	256	164	N
35	Articles of Impeachment	table (kill) a motion to impeach Pres. Donald Trump for high misdemeanors	355	66	Y
80	ADA Infraction Notification	require notice and reasonable time to correct an infraction before a lawsuit	225	192	Y
90	Websites facilitating sex trafficking	allow state AGs to also pursue civil suits to obtain relief for in-state victims	388	25	N
189	Veterans Health Care	allow veterans to seek health care outside Veterans Administration	347	70	Y
214	Experimental Drugs for terminal illness	allow eligible patients to access drugs that have not yet been cleared by FDA	250	169	Y
220	Fiscal 2019 Defense Authorization/Iran	remove authorization to join with other nations to counter the destabilizing activities of Iran	60	355	Y
227	Fiscal 2019 Defense Authorization/Burma	prohibit U.S. from providing assistance to Burma military	382	30	Y
248	Energy, Water, Legislative Appro./Nuclear Nonproliferation	shift \$97 million from nuclear security to nuclear nonproliferation	179	239	Y
268	Controlled Substances Expansion	create a new category of 'schedule A' drugs based on similar chemical structures	239	142	N
294	Sea Lions	authorize limited kills of Sea Lions	288	116	Y
345	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./NEA	reduce funding for National Endowment on the Arts by \$47 million	114	297	Y
358	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./political contributions	remove bar on use of funds by SEC to require disclosure of political contributions	190	224	N
372	Medical Device Tax Repeal	repeal 2.3 percent tax on medical devices	283	132	Y
393	Crime of Violence Definition	define crimes of violence by a list, e.g., murder	247	152	Y
406	Illegal immigrant Voting	express sense of House that allowing illegal immigrants to vote diminishes the franchise to citizens	279	72	Y
421	Global Conflict Stabilization	develop an interagency initiative to prevent violence worldwide	376	16	N
432	Farm Program Rule	set rule for conf. report and waive War Powers Act with respect to Yemen	206	203	N
448	Criminal Justice Overhaul	reduce federal prison population by allowing judges flexibility in sentencing non-violent drug offenders	358	36	Y



**Table 3. 2018 Senate Roll Call Votes - Economic Freedom**

#	Title	Description	Y	N	LI
54	Bank Regulation Thresholds	limit more stringent regulations to banks with \$250m (as opposed to \$50m) in assets	67	31	Y
63	Fiscal 2018 Omnibus Appropriations	provide \$1.3 trillion	65	32	N
67	Ring Nomination	John F. Ring to National Labor Relations Board	50	48	Y
76	Indirect Automobile Loans	nullify a Consumer Financial Protection Bureau rule holding indirect lenders responsible for non-discrimination	51	47	Y
80	Bridenstine Nomination	James Bridenstine to be Administrator of NASA	50	49	Y
99	Alternate Fiscal 2019 Budget Resolution	repeal current two-year budget and set a new one-year budget for 2019	21	76	Y
103	Baiocco Nomination	Dana Naiocco to Consumer Product Safety Commission	50	45	Y
106	Veterans' Health Care	allow veterans to seek health care outside the Veterans Administration	92	5	Y
109	McWilliams Nomination	Jelena McWilliams to be Chair of FDIC	69	24	Y
134	Recission of Appropriations	recission of \$14.7 billion of previously approved spending	48	50	Y
138	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./Waters of U.S.	table (kill) an amendment to void the EPA's Waters of the United States rule	62	34	N
141	Farm Programs/SNAP work requirements	table (kill) an amendment to modify work requirements for certain beneficiaries	68	30	N
143	Farm Programs	reauthorize through 2023	86	11	N
169	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./AMTRAK	express sense of Congress that long-distance passenger rail is important	95	4	N
171	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./funding level	reduce all amounts by 11.4 percent	25	74	Y
178	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro./dairy marketing	provide additional \$7 million	83	15	N
180	Fiscal 2019 Interior-Environment and Financial Services Appro.	provide \$154 billion	92	6	N
192	Fiscal 2018 Defense, Labor, HHS, Ed. Appro./funding level	waive the budget act with respect to funding level	68	24	N
193	Fiscal 2018 Defense, Labor, HHS, Ed. Appro.	provide \$857 billion	85	7	N
226	Short-term Health Insurance Plans	nullify Treasury, Labor and HHS rule expanding short-term health ins. plans	50	50	N

**Table 4. 2018 Senate Roll Call Votes - Personal Freedom**

#	Title	Description	Y	N	LI
12	FISA Reauthorization	reauthorize FISA Act for six years	65	34	N
27	Stras Nomination	David R. Stras to 8th U.S. Circuit Court	56	42	Y
33	Immigration Overhaul/substitute	provide \$100 million per year, legal status for DACA	52	47	N
35	Immigration Overhaul	provide \$25 billion, legal status for DACA, prioritize deportation of criminal illegal aliens and those arriving after 6/30/18	54	45	Y
37	Branch Nomination	Elizabeth L. Branch to 11th U.S. Circuit Court	72	22	Y
58	U.S. Military Forces in Yemen	Table (kill) discharging from cmte a resolution to require the removal of U.S. military forces from Yemen	55	44	N
82	Duncan Nomination	Stuart Kyle Duncan to 5th U.S. Circuit Court	50	47	Y
97	Net Neutrality Disapproval	nullify FCC rule classifying internet access as an information service, which rule overturned a 2015 rule treating internet access as a common carrier	52	47	N
121	Fiscal 2019 Defense Authorization/ Nuclear Weapons	table (kill) prohibiting development of nuclear weapons unless authorized by Congress	47	51	N
122	Fiscal 2019 Defense Authorization/ detention of U.S. civilians	table (kill) clarifying that authorization to use force doesn't sanction detention of U.S. civilians without due process	30	68	N
145	Bennett Nomination	Mark Jeremy Bennett to 9th U.S. Circuit Court	72	27	N
151	Energy, Water, Legislative Appro./tariffs	provide a role for Congress on tariffs related to national security	88	11	Y
176	Energy, Water, Legislative Appro./ election security	provide \$250 million	50	47	N
191	Defense, Labor, HHS, Ed. Appro./Planned Parenthood Funding	bar funds to Planned Parenthood	45	48	Y
223	Kavanaugh Nomination	Brett M. Kavanaugh to U.S. Supreme Court	50	48	Y
250	U.S. Military Forces in Yemen	discharge from cmte a joint resolution to remove U.S. military forces from Yemen	63	37	Y
263	U.S. Military Forces in Yemen/refueling	clarifies that resolution includes in-flight refueling of non-U.S. aircraft	58	41	Y
266	U.S. Military Forces in Yemen	direct the President to remove U.S. armed forces from Yemen	56	41	Y
270	Criminal Justice Overhaul/add back	Nine offenses for which criminals wouldn't be eligible for flexibility in sentencing	37	62	N
271	Criminal Justice Overhaul	allow judges flexibility in sentencing non-violent drug offenders	87	12	Y

**Table 5. 2018 House of Representatives - Scores (1 of 5)**

	State	Dist.	Party	Econ.	Pers.	Index		State	Dist.	Party	Econ.	Pers.	Index
Abraham, Ralph	LA	5	R	85	50	68	Carbajal, Salud	CA	24	D	12	50	31
Adams, Alma	NC	12	D	0	29	15	Cardenas, Tony	CA	29	D	0	60	30
Aderholt, Robert	AL	4	R	89	53	71	Carson, Andre	IN	7	D	0	40	20
Aguilar, Pete	CA	31	D	11	53	32	Carter, Earl L.	GA	1	R	90	58	74
Allen, Rick	GA	12	R	85	60	73	Carter, John	TX	31	R	80	56	68
Amash, Justin	MI	3	R	85	85	85	Cartwright, Matt	PA	17	D	10	45	28
Amodel, Mark	NV	2	R	75	58	66	Castor, Kathy	FL	14	D	10	37	23
Arrington, Jodey	TX	19	R	89	58	74	Castro, Joaquin	TX	20	D	5	42	24
Babin, Brian	TX	36	R	80	61	71	Chabot, Steve	OH	1	R	100	60	80
Bacon, Don	NE	2	R	80	45	63	Cheney, Liz	WY	AL	R	85	53	69
Banks, Jim	IN	3	R	100	60	80	Chu, Judy	CA	27	D	5	47	26
Barletta, Lou	PA	11	R	70	50	60	Cicilline, David	RI	1	D	0	45	23
Barr, Andy	KY	6	R	90	60	75	Clark, Katherine	MA	5	D	0	47	24
Barragan, Nanette	CA	44	D	0	47	24	Clarke, Yvette	NY	9	D	5	37	21
Barton, Joe	TX	6	R	79	63	71	Clay, Lacy	MO	1	D	6	42	24
Bass, Karen	CA	37	D	0	38	19	Cleaver, Emmanuel	MO	5	D	5	50	28
Beatty, Joyce	OH	3	D	18	41	29	Cloud, Michael	TX	27	R	100	75	88
Bera, Ami	CA	7	D	10	55	33	Clyburn, James E.	SC	6	D	5	45	25
Bergman, Jack	MI	1	R	75	55	65	Coffman, Mike	CO	6	R	74	55	64
Beyer, Don	VA	8	D	6	53	29	Cohen, Steve	TN	9	D	5	40	23
Biggs, Andy	AZ	5	R	90	80	85	Cole, Tim	OK	4	R	75	55	65
Bilirakis, Gus	FL	12	R	90	55	73	Collins, Chris	NY	27	R	80	55	68
Bishop, Mike	MI	8	R	75	61	68	Collins, Doug	GA	9	R	95	55	75
Bishop, Rob	UT	1	R	95	68	82	Comer, James	KY	1	R	95	53	74
Bishop, Sanford	GA	2	D	32	53	42	Comstock, Barbara	VA	10	R	75	50	63
Black, Diane	TN	6	R	75	67	71	Conaway, Mike	TX	11	R	80	55	68
Blackburn, Marsha	TN	7	R	89	57	73	Connolly, Gerry	VA	11	D	15	47	31
Blum, Rod	IA	1	R	90	75	83	Cook, Paul	CA	8	R	90	55	73
Blumenauer, Earl	OR	3	D	5	47	26	Cooper, Jim	TN	5	D	35	45	40
Blunt Rochester, Lisa	DE	AL	D	10	33	22	Correa, Lou	CA	46	D	20	50	35
Bonamici, Suzanne	OR	1	D	0	47	24	Costa, Jim	CA	16	D	40	44	42
Bost, Mike	IL	12	R	75	55	65	Costello, Ryan	PA	6	R	53	55	54
Boyle, Brendan F.	PA	13	D	6	42	24	Courtney, Joe	CT	2	D	0	58	29
Brady, Kevin	TX	8	R	75	53	64	Cramer, Kevin	ND	AL	R	75	56	65
Brady, Robert	PA	1	D	5	35	20	Crawford, Rick	AR	1	R	80	55	68
Brat, Dave	VA	7	R	90	75	83	Crist, Charles	FL	13	D	10	50	30
Brooks, Mo	AI	5	R	70	70	70	Crowley, Joseph	NY	14	D	0	50	25
Brooks, Susan W.	IN	5	R	80	55	68	Cuellar, Henry	TX	28	D	60	55	58
Brown, Anthony G	MD	4	D	6	33	20	Culberson, John	TX	7	R	85	59	72
Brownley, Julia	CA	26	D	5	42	24	Cummings, Elijah	MD	7	D	0	36	18
Buchanan, Vern	FL	16	R	65	53	59	Curbelo, Carlos	FL	26	R	37	58	47
Buck, Ken	CO	4	R	*	60	80	Curtis, John	UT	3	R	95	58	76
Bucshon, Larry	IN	8	R	80	55	68	Davidson, Warren	OH	8	R	95	74	84
Budd, Ted	NC	13	R	*	70	85	Davis, Danny K.	IL	7	D	0	38	19
Burgess, Michael C.	TX	26	R	90	79	84	Davis, Rodney	IL	13	R	80	58	69
Bustos, Cheri	IL	17	D	20	50	35	Davis, Susan	CA	53	D	5	55	30
Butterfield, G.K.	NC	1	D	0	42	21	DeFazio, Peter	OR	4	D	0	47	24
Byrne, Bradley	AL	1	R	85	50	68	DeGette, Diana	CO	1	D	5	50	28
Calvert, Ken	CA	42	R	85	55	70	Delaney, John	MD	6	D	15	37	26
Capuano, Michael E.	MA	7	D	0	41	21	DeLauro, Rosa	CT	3	D	0	45	23

**Table 5. 2018 House of Representatives - Scores (2 of 5)**

	State	Dist.	Party	Econ.	Pers.	Index		State	Dist.	Party	Econ.	Pers.	Index
Demings, Val	FL	10	D	0	30	15	Granger, Kay	TX	12	R	80	55	68
Denham, Jeff	CA	10	R	75	58	66	Graves, Garret	LA	6	R	89	75	82
Dent, Charlie	PA	15	R	100	40	70	Graves, Sam	MO	6	R	75	58	66
DeSantis, Ron	FL	6	R	92	54	73	Graves, Tom	GA	14	R	90	60	75
DeSaulnier, Mark	CA	11	D	5	39	22	Green, Al	TX	9	D	5	42	24
Desjarlais, Scott	TN	4	R	90	68	79	Green, Gene	TX	29	D	16	53	34
Deutch, Ted	FL	21	D	0	39	19	Griffith, Morgan	VA	9	R	80	70	75
Diaz-Balart, Mario	FL	25	R	70	50	60	Grijalva, Raul	AZ	3	D	0	39	19
Dingell, Debbie	MI	12	D	5	63	34	Grothman, Glenn	WI	6	R	89	65	77
Doggett, Lloyd	TX	35	D	5	45	25	Guthrie, Brett	KY	2	R	90	60	75
Donovan, Dan	NY	11	R	55	53	54	Gutierrez, Luis	IL	4	D	6	40	23
Doyle, Mike	PA	14	D	10	45	28	Hanabusa, Colleen	HI	1	D	13	55	34
Duffy, Sean	WI	7	R	80	53	66	Handel, Karen	GA	6	R	85	50	68
Duncan, Jeff	SC	3	R	95	71	83	Harper, Gregg	MS	3	R	79	50	64
Duncan, John	TN	2	R	95	85	90	Harris, Andy	MD	1	R	95	70	83
Dunn, Neal	FL	2	R	85	55	70	Hartzler, Vicky	MO	4	R	85	61	73
Ellison, Keith	MN	5	D	0	50	25	Hastings, Alcee	FL	20	D	0	35	18
Emmer, Tom	MN	6	R	85	70	78	Heck, Dennis	WA	10	D	10	47	29
Engel, Eliot	NY	16	D	5	47	26	Hensarling, Jeb	TX	5	R	100	60	80
Eshoo, Anna	CA	18	D	0	61	31	Herrera Beutler, J.	WA	3	R	75	65	70
Espallat, Adriano	NY	13	D	0	40	20	Hice, Jody	GA	10	R	90	75	83
Estes, Ron	KS	4	R	90	63	77	Higgins, Brian	NY	26	D	5	25	15
Esty, Elizabeth	CT	5	D	5	50	28	Higgins, Clay	LA	3	R	85	53	69
Evans, Dwight	PA	2	D	0	40	20	Hill, French	AR	2	R	80	55	68
Faso, John	NY	19	R	50	55	53	Himes, Jim	CT	4	D	10	40	25
Ferguson, Drew	GA	3	R	80	60	70	Holding, George	NC	2	R	95	55	75
Fitzpatrick, Brian	PA	8	R	35	45	40	Hollingsworth, Trey	IN	9	R	85	55	70
Fleischmann, Chuck	TN	3	R	90	55	73	Hoyer, Steny	MD	5	D	0	32	16
Flores, Bill	TX	17	R	74	60	67	Hudson, Richard	NC	8	R	84	55	70
Fortenberry, Jeff	NE	1	R	65	50	58	Huffman, Jared	CA	2	D	6	53	29
Foster, Bill	IL	11	D	5	45	25	Huizenga, Bill	MI	2	R	95	63	79
Foxx, Virginia	NC	5	R	100	60	80	Hultgren, Randy	IL	14	R	70	53	61
Frankel, Lois	FL	21	D	6	26	16	Hunter, Duncan D.	CA	50	R	84	63	74
Frelinghuysen, R.	NJ	11	R	85	50	68	Hurd, Will	TX	23	R	75	55	65
Fudge, Marcia	OH	11	D	0	50	25	Issa, Darrell	CA	49	R	100	63	82
Gabbard, Tulsi	HI	2	D	0	61	31	Jackson Lee, Sheila	TX	18	D	10	42	26
Gaetz, Matt	FL	1	R	81	72	77	Jayapal, Pramila	WA	7	D	5	50	28
Gallagher, Mike	WI	8	R	90	55	73	Jeffries, Hakeem	NY	8	D	0	42	21
Gallego, Ruben	AZ	7	D	0	42	21	Jenkins, Evan	WV	3	R	78	56	67
Garamendi, John	CA	3	D	0	45	23	Jenkins, Lynn	KS	2	R	84	56	70
Garrett, Tom	VA	5	R	95	84	90	Johnson, Bill	OH	6	R	80	55	68
Gianforte, Greg	MT	AL	R	83	58	71	Johnson, E.B.	TX	30	D	0	40	20
Gibbs, Bob	OH	7	R	85	60	73	Johnson, Hank	GA	4	D	5	50	28
Gohmert, Louie	TX	1	R	93	74	84	Johnson, Mike	LA	4	R	90	68	79
Gomez, Jimmy	CA	34	D	0	39	19	Johnson, Sam	TX	3	R	100	56	78
Gonzalez, Vicente	TX	15	D	25	63	44	Jones, Walter	NC	3	R	67	87	77
Goodlatte, Robert	VA	6	R	80	60	70	Jordan, Jim	OH	4	R	95	75	85
Gosar, Paul	AZ	4	R	95	84	90	Joyce, David	OH	14	R	75	55	65
Gottheimer, Josh	NJ	5	D	20	50	35	Kaptur, Marcy	OH	9	D	5	40	23
Gowdy, Trey	SC	4	R	78	50	64	Katko, John	NY	24	R	50	50	50

**Table 5. 2018 House of Representatives - Scores (3 of 5)**

	State	Dist.	Party	Econ.	Pers.	Index		State	Dist.	Party	Econ.	Pers.	Index
Keating, Bill	MA	9	D	0	41	21	Maloney, Carolyn	NY	12	D	5	39	22
Kelly, Mike	PA	3	R	65	50	58	Maloney, Sean Patrick	NY	18	D	6	44	25
Kelly, Robin	IL	2	D	5	35	20	Marchant, Kenny	TX	24	R	80	58	69
Kelly, Trent	MS	1	R	85	63	74	Marino, Tom	PA	10	R	70	50	60
Kennedy, Joseph P.	MA	4	D	0	50	25	Marshall, Roger	KS	1	R	80	50	65
Khanna, Ro	CA	17	D	5	58	31	Massie, Thomas	KY	4	R	85	85	85
Kihuen, Ruben	NV	4	D	15	45	30	Mast, Brian	FL	18	R	50	60	55
Kildee, Dan	MI	5	D	10	53	31	Matsui, Doris	CA	6	D	5	58	31
Kilmer, Derek	WA	6	D	5	47	26	McCarthy, Kevin	CA	23	R	80	60	70
Kind, Ron	WI	3	D	20	53	36	McCaul, Michael	TX	10	R	80	55	68
King, Peter	NY	2	R	50	56	53	McClintock, Tom	CA	4	R	100	80	90
King, Steve	IA	4	R	85	50	68	McCollum, Betty	MN	4	D	5	45	25
Kinzinger, Adam	IL	16	R	68	55	62	McEachin, Donald	VA	4	D	6	35	20
Knight, Steve	CA	25	R	85	61	73	McGovern, Jim	MA	2	D	0	40	20
Krishnamoorthi, R.	IL	8	D	5	47	26	McHenry, Patrick	NC	10	R	90	67	78
Kuster, Ann McLane	NH	2	D	6	55	30	McKinley, David	WV	1	R	70	55	63
Kustoff, David	TN	8	R	89	55	72	McMorris Rodgers, C.	WA	5	R	80	60	70
Labrador, Raul	ID	1	R	100	87	93	McNerney, Jerry	CA	9	D	20	50	35
LaHood, Darin	IL	18	R	85	55	70	McSally, Martha	AZ	2	R	85	58	71
LaMalfa, Doug	CA	1	R	80	58	69	Meadows, Mark	NC	11	R	100	75	88
Lamb, Conor	PA	18	D	24	60	42	Meeks, Gregory	NY	5	D	10	42	26
Lamborn, Doug	CO	5	R	90	65	78	Meng, Grace	NY	6	D	5	45	25
Lance, Leonard	NJ	7	R	45	50	48	Messer, Luke	IN	6	R	95	61	78
Langevin, Jim	RI	2	D	0	35	18	Mitchell, Paul	MI	10	R	75	55	65
Larsen, Rick	WA	2	D	5	60	33	Moolenaar, John	MI	4	R	80	55	68
Larson, John B.	CT	1	D	0	53	26	Mooney, Alex	WV	2	R	95	70	83
Latta, Bob	OH	5	R	85	60	73	Moore, Gwen	WI	4	D	5	44	25
Lawrence, Brenda	MI	14	D	5	42	24	Moulton, Seth	MA	6	D	0	45	23
Lawson, Al	FL	5	D	15	45	30	Mullin, Markwayne	OK	2	R	85	58	71
Lee, Barbara	CA	13	D	5	45	25	Murphy, Stephanie	FL	7	D	15	50	33
Lesko, Debbie	AZ	8	R	100	60	80	Nadler, Jerrold	NY	10	D	5	40	23
Levin, Sandy	MI	9	D	0	53	26	Napolitano, Grace	CA	32	D	5	40	23
Lewis, Jason	MN	2	R	80	75	78	Neal, Richard	MA	1	D	0	47	24
Lewis, John	GA	5	D	5	31	18	Newhouse, Dan	WA	4	R	80	55	68
Lieu, Ted	CA	33	D	0	53	26	Noem, Kristi	SD	AL	R	79	57	68
Lipinski, Dan	IL	3	D	15	45	30	Nolan, Rick	MN	8	D	21	63	42
LoBiondo, Frank	NJ	2	R	55	53	54	Norcross, Donald	NJ	1	D	5	26	16
Loeb sack, Dave	IA	2	D	16	47	32	Norman, Ralph	SC	5	R	95	65	80
Lofgren, Zoe	CA	19	D	5	56	30	Nunes, Devin	CA	22	R	85	60	73
Long, Billy	MO	7	R	80	56	68	O'Halleran, Tom	AZ	1	D	20	55	38
Loudermilk, Barry	GA	11	R	100	75	88	O'Rourke, Beto	TX	16	D	15	58	36
Love, Mia	UT	4	R	70	53	61	Olson, Pete	TX	22	R	84	55	70
Lowenthal, Alan	CA	47	D	5	39	22	Palazzo, Steven	MS	4	R	86	53	69
Lowey, Nita	NY	17	D	5	30	18	Pallone, Frank	NJ	6	D	0	35	18
Lucas, Frank	OK	3	R	80	55	68	Palmer, Gary	AL	6	R	95	55	75
Luetkemeyer, Blaine	MO	3	R	85	60	73	Panetta, Jimmy	CA	20	D	5	40	23
Lujan Grisham, M.	NM	1	D	11	47	29	Pascrell, Bill	NJ	9	D	0	37	18
Lujan, Ben Ray	NM	3	D	10	53	31	Paulsen, Erik	MN	3	R	68	55	62
Lynch, Stephen F.	MA	8	D	0	60	30	Payne, Jr., Donald	NJ	10	D	5	37	21
MacArthur, Tom	NJ	3	R	65	55	60	Pearce, Steve	NM	2	R	85	64	75



**Table 5. 2018 House of Representatives - Scores (4 of 5)**

	State	Dist.	Party	Econ.	Pers,	Index		State	Dist.	Party	Econ.	Pers,	Index
Pelosi, Nancy	CA	12	D	0	30	15	Schneider, Brad	IL	10	D	16	40	28
Perlmutter, Ed	CO	7	D	10	53	31	Schrader, Kurt	OR	5	D	30	55	43
Perry, Scott	PA	4	R	90	75	83	Schweikert, David	AZ	6	R	100	70	85
Peters, Scott	CA	52	D	16	47	32	Scott, Austin	GA	8	R	75	50	63
Peterson, Collin	MN	7	D	50	53	51	Scott, David	GA	13	D	22	42	32
Pingree, Chellie	ME	1	D	5	47	26	Scott, Robert	VA	3	D	5	45	25
Pittenger, Robert	NC	9	R	84	58	71	Sensenbrenner, Jim	WI	5	R	95	65	80
Pocan, Mark	WI	2	D	5	40	23	Serrano, Jose E.	NY	15	D	0	40	20
Poe, Ted	TX	2	R	95	65	80	Sessions, Pete	TX	32	R	90	58	74
Poliquin, Bruce	ME	2	R	80	50	65	Sewell, Terri	AL	7	D	19	41	30
Polis, Jared	CO	2	D	8	63	35	Shea-Porter, Carol	NH	1	D	6	50	28
Posey, Bill	FL	8	R	90	65	78	Sherman, Brad	CA	30	D	15	47	31
Price, David	NC	4	D	5	40	23	Shimkus, John	IL	15	R	68	58	63
Quigley, Mike	IL	5	D	5	32	18	Shuster, Bill	PA	9	R	62	59	60
Raskin, Jamie	MD	8	D	5	45	25	Simpson, Mike	ID	2	R	79	58	68
Ratcliffe, John	TX	4	R	95	56	75	Sinema, Kyrsten	AZ	9	D	37	47	42
Reed, Tom	NY	23	R	70	55	63	Sires, Albio	NJ	8	D	5	39	22
Reichert, Dave	WA	8	R	55	50	53	Smith, Adam	WA	9	D	0	44	22
Renacci, Jim	OH	16	R	75	56	65	Smith, Adrian	NE	3	R	80	53	66
Rice, Kathleen	NY	4	D	16	47	32	Smith, Chris	NJ	4	R	35	53	44
Rice, Tom	SC	7	R	89	60	75	Smith, Jason T.	MO	8	R	80	47	64
Richmond, Cedric	LA	2	D	13	53	33	Smith, Lamar	TX	21	R	80	53	66
Roby, Martha	AL	2	R	85	47	66	Smucker, Lloyd	PA	16	R	80	60	70
Roe, Phil	TN	1	R	85	65	75	Soto, Darren	FL	9	D	5	35	20
Rogers, Hal	KY	5	R	93	50	72	Speier, Jackie	CA	14	D	0	83	42
Rogers, Mike D.	AL	3	R	80	53	66	Stefanik, Elise	NY	21	R	35	55	45
Rohrabacher, Dana	CA	48	R	85	85	85	Stewart, Chris	UT	2	R	75	58	66
Rokita, Todd	IN	4	R	94	56	75	Stivers, Steve	OH	15	R	75	53	64
Rooney, Francis	FL	19	R	89	60	75	Suozzi, Thomas	NY	3	D	11	50	30
Rooney, Thomas J.	FL	17	R	78	69	73	Swalwell, Eric	CA	15	D	5	42	24
Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana	FL	27	R	50	53	51	Takano, Mark	CA	41	D	5	58	31
Rosen, Jacky	NV	3	D	10	37	23	Taylor, Scott	VA	2	R	80	55	68
Roskam, Peter	IL	6	R	60	56	58	Tenney, Claudia	NY	22	R	80	55	68
Ross, Dennis	FL	15	R	80	53	66	Thompson, Bennie G.	MS	2	D	5	39	22
Rothfus, Keith	PA	12	R	90	60	75	Thompson, Glenn	PA	5	R	80	45	63
Rouzer, David	NC	7	R	90	55	73	Thompson, Mike	CA	5	D	5	53	29
Roybal-Allard, Lucille	CA	40	D	5	40	23	Thornberry, Mac	TX	13	R	75	55	65
Royce, Ed	CA	39	R	89	61	75	Tipton, Scott	CO	3	R	79	61	70
Ruiz, Raul	CA	36	D	15	53	34	Titus, Dina	NV	1	D	6	39	22
Ruppersberger, Dutch	MD	2	D	15	26	21	Tonko, Paul D.	NY	20	D	0	53	26
Rush, Bobby	IL	1	D	5	35	20	Torres, Norma	CA	35	D	5	42	24
Russell, Steve	OK	5	R	95	55	75	Trott, Dave	MI	11	R	78	60	69
Rutherford, John	FL	4	R	79	55	67	Tsongas, Niki	MA	3	D	0	44	22
Ryan, Tim	OH	13	D	6	47	26	Turner, Mike	OH	10	R	70	55	63
Sanchez, Linda	CA	38	D	0	50	25	Upton, Fred	MI	6	R	50	55	53
Sanford, Mark	SC	1	R	75	80	78	Valadao, David	CA	21	R	75	58	66
Sarbanes, John	MD	3	D	5	50	28	Vargas, Juan	CA	51	D	0	42	21
Scalise, Steve	LA	1	R	95	67	81	Veasey, Marc	TX	33	D	10	53	31
Schakowsky, Jan	IL	9	D	0	40	20	Vela, Filamon	TX	34	D	20	53	36
Schiff, Adam	CA	28	D	0	37	18	Velazquez, Nydia	NY	7	D	0	35	18

**Table 5. 2018 House of Representatives - Scores (5 of 5)**

	State	Dist.	Party	Econ.	Pers,	Index									
Visclosky, Pete	IN	1	D	5	40	23									
Wagner, Ann	MO	2	R	90	58	74									
Walberg, Tim	MI	7	R	85	60	73									
Walden, Greg	OR	2	R	75	55	65									
Walker, Mark	NC	6	R	95	60	78									
Walorski, Jackie	IN	2	R	75	55	65									
Walters, Mimi	CA	45	R	88	65	76									
Walz, Tim	MN	1	D	0	43	21									
Wasserman Schultz, D.	FL	23	D	10	33	22									
Waters, Maxine	CA	43	D	10	47	29									
Watson Coleman, B.	NJ	12	D	5	40	23									
Weber, Randy	TX	14	R	80	60	70									
Webster, Daniel	FL	11	R	90	72	81									
Welch, Peter	VT	AL	D	5	45	25									
Wenstrup, Brad	OH	2	R	85	55	70									
Westerman, Bruce	AR	4	R	90	60	75									
Williams, Roger	TX	25	R	95	70	82									
Wilson, Frederica	FL	24	D	6	40	23									
Wilson, Joe	SC	2	R	80	53	66									
Wittman, Rob	VA	1	R	90	68	79									
Womack, Steve	AR	3	R	80	55	68									
Woodall, Rob	GA	7	R	85	65	75									
Yarmuth, John	KY	3	D	5	45	25									
Yoder, Kevin	KS	3	R	79	58	68									
Yoho, Ted	FL	3	R	85	79	82									
Young, David	IA	3	R	75	50	63									
Young, Donald	AK	AL	R	75	50	63									
Zeldin, Lee	NY	1	R	75	61	68									
Visclosky, Pete	IN	1	D	5	40	23									
Wagner, Ann	MO	2	R	90	58	74									
Walberg, Tim	MI	7	R	85	60	73									
Walden, Greg	OR	2	R	75	55	65									
Walker, Mark	NC	6	R	95	60	78									

**Table 8. 2018 Senate - Scores**

			Econ.	Pers.	Index				Econ.	Pers.	Index
Alexander, Lamar	TN	R	47	75	61	Young, Todd	IN	R	55	65	60
Barrasso, Joe	WY	R	75	50	63	King, Angus	ME	I	15	55	35
Blunt, Roy	MO	R	50	55	53	Sanders, Bernie	VT	I	10	55	33
Boozman, John	AR	R	50	55	53	Baldwin, Tammy	WI	D	5	60	33
Burr, Richard	NC	R	58	53	55	Bennet, Michael	CO	D	16	60	38
Capito, Shelley Moore	WV	R	55	42	49	Blumenthal, Richard	CT	D	5	55	30
Cassidy, Bill	LA	R	75	65	70	Booker, Corey	NJ	D	11	55	33
Cochran, Thad	MS	R	80	50	65	Brown, Sherrod	OH	D	5	55	30
Collins, Susan	ME	R	35	70	53	Cantwell, Maria	WA	D	5	55	30
Corker, Bob	TN	R	71	50	60	Cardin, Ben	MD	D	11	60	35
Cornyn, John	TX	R	67	50	58	Carper, Tom	DE	D	15	55	35
Cotton, Tom	AR	R	80	55	68	Casey, Bob	PA	D	10	55	33
Crapo, Mike	ID	R	75	55	65	Coons, Chris	DE	D	15	55	35
Cruz, Ted	TX	R	88	58	73	Cortez Mastro, C.	NV	D	5	40	23
Daines, Steve	MT	R	75	79	77	Donnelly, Joe	IN	D	20	50	35
Enzi, Mike	WY	R	75	50	63	Duckworth, Tammy	IL	D	0	47	24
Ernst, Joni	IA	R	75	65	70	Durbin, Dick	IL	D	5	60	33
Fischer, Deb	NE	R	72	58	65	Feinstein, Diane	CA	D	10	55	33
Flake, Jeff	AZ	R	94	74	84	Gillibrand, Kirsten	NY	D	10	55	33
Gardner, Cory	CO	R	58	68	63	Harris, Kamala	CA	D	10	50	30
Graham, Lindsey	SC	R	45	50	48	Hassan, Maggie	NH	D	11	55	33
Grassley, Charles	IA	R	65	55	60	Heinrich, Martin	NM	D	5	50	28
Hatch, Orrin	UT	R	50	60	55	Heitkamp, Heidi	ND	D	20	55	38
Heller, Dean	NV	R	58	61	60	Hirono, Mazie	HI	D	6	58	32
Hoeven, John	ND	R	45	60	53	Jones, Doug	AL	D	20	0	10
Hyde-Smith, Cindy	MS	R	30	50	40	Kaine, Tim	VA	D	15	55	35
Inhofe, John	OK	R	70	50	60	Klobuchar, Amy	MN	D	10	60	35
Isakson, Johnny	GA	R	50	65	58	Leahy, Patrick	VT	D	11	60	35
Johnson, Ron	WI	R	85	50	68	Manchin, Joe	WV	D	30	65	48
Kennedy, John Neely	LA	R	80	45	63	Markey, Ed	MA	D	5	55	30
Lankford, James	OK	R	85	65	75	McCaskill, Claire	MO	D	25	60	43
Lee, Mike	UT	R	100	85	93	Menendez, Bob	NJ	D	10	50	30
McConnell, Mitch	KY	R	50	50	50	Merkley, Jeff	OR	D	10	55	33
Moran, Jerry	KS	R	50	85	68	Murphy, Chris	CT	D	10	60	35
Murkowski, Lisa	AK	R	45	58	51	Murray, Patti	WA	D	6	58	32
Paul, Rand	KY	R	100	95	97	Nelson, Bill	FL	D	15	50	33
Perdue, David	GA	R	65	45	55	Peters, Gary	MI	D	15	45	30
Portman, Rob	OH	R	45	60	53	Reed, Jack	RI	D	10	45	28
Risch, Jim	ID	R	80	50	65	Schatz, Brian	HI	D	0	63	32
Roberts, Pat	KS	R	45	50	48	Schumer, Carl	NY	D	5	50	28
Rounds, Mike	SD	R	45	58	51	Shaheen, Jeanne	NH	D	17	55	36
Rubio, Marco	FL	R	63	45	54	Smith, Tina	MN	D	5	60	33
Sasse, Ben	NE	R	90	50	70	Stabenow, Debbie	MI	D	10	50	30
Scott, Tim	SC	R	70	55	63	Tester, Jon	MT	D	15	60	38
Shelby, Richard	AL	R	45	45	45	Udall, Tom	NM	D	5	50	28
Sullivan, Dan	AK	R	55	53	54	Van Hollen, Chris	MD	D	10	60	35
Thune, John	SD	R	60	55	58	Warner, Mark	VA	D	15	60	38
Tillis, Thom	NC	R	60	61	61	Warren, Elizabeth	MA	D	10	55	33
Toomey, Pat	PA	R	100	55	78	Whitehouse, Sheldon	RI	D	5	50	28
Wicker, Roger	MS	R	55	55	55	Wyden, Ron	OR	D	5	55	30